

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 160449
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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
INFO USDEL MBFR VIENNA PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 160449

USSALT TWO

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM, SOPN

SUBJECT: JULY 11 PRESS ROUNDUP

1. MALCOLM BROWNE IN JULY 11 NEW YORK TIMES, REPORTING FROM MOSCOW, SAID SOVIET PRESS WARNED THAT EVERY NEW U.S. WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT WOULD BE MATCHED IN KIND. SOVIET PRESS, BROWNE SAID, CHARGED THAT WASHINGTON HAD EMBARKED ON "OLD, BANKRUPT POLICY OF IMPERIALISM." ARTICLES IN TASS AND PRAVDA CONDEMNED U.S. WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT IN PARTICULARLY STRONG TERMS, BROWNE NOTED. BOTH ARTICLES, HE POINTED OUT, CITED PRESIDENT CARTER'S DECISION TO PRODUCE CRUISE MISSILE AS MAJOR BLOW TO DETENTE.

2. UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL IN JULY 10 REPORT FROM MOSCOW SAID SOVIET UNION RENEWED ITS DRUMBEAT ATTACK ON U.S. DEFENSE POLICIES, SINGLING OUT ACDA DIRECTOR WARNKE FOR SPREADING FALSE REPORTS ABOUT "MYTH OF SOVIET MEANCE."
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PRAVDA SAID DEBATE IN U.S. ABOUT NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS SHOWS AMERICAN LEADERS ARE IGNORING HARD-WON ACHIEVEMENTS OF DETENTE. RED STAR ATTACKED WARNKE FOR IGNORING "MOST SERIOUS AND MOST ACUTE PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH ARMS RACE" IN FAVOR OF CLICHES ABOUT "MYTH OF SOVIET MENACE.;" UPI RECALLED WARNKE TOLD A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE LAST WEEK THERE IS "SOVIET MILITARY BUILDUP I CANNOT FULLY EX-

PLAIN." RED STAR CALLED TALK OF MILITARY BUILDUP AN
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DEFENSE POTENTIAL NECESSARY FOR RELIABLE PROTECTION." RED
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SPONSORED CRITICISMS OF U.S. CRUISE MISSILE, NEUTRON BOMB
AND MX MISSILE PROGRAMS BY DECLARING RECENT EVENTS IN U.S.
SHOW SIMILARITY TO DAYS OF COLD WAR.

3. LAURENCE MCQUILLAN OF UPI IN JULY 11 REPORT FROM
WASHINGTON SAID PRESIDENT CARTER AND WARNKE "CONCERNED
THEMSELVES TODAY NOT ONLY WITH FORTHCOMING DECISIONS ON
MAJOR NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS BUT ALSO WITH NEW RUSSIAN ATTACK
ON WARNKE." WARNKE HAD MEETING WIT; PRESIDENT SCHEDULED
FOR EARLY MONDAY AFTERNOON. MCQUILLAN POINTED OUT ACDA
DIRECTOR "WAS OBJECT OF NEW SOVIET CRITICISM,' ESPECIALLY
IN SOVIET MILITARY NEWSPAPER RED STAR. 'CARTER AND WARNKE
ALSO FACED NEED TO MAKE DECISIONS SOON ON TWO NEW -- AND
CONTROVERSIAL -- WEAPONS: SO-CALLED NEUTRON BOMB... AND
MX MISSILE, EXPENSIVE NEW INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKET CAPABLE
OF DELIVERING UP TO 12 INDIVIDUALLY TARGETED WARHEADS WITH
NEAR PINPOINT ACCURACY," UPI CORRESPONDENT SAID.

4. ACDA DIRECTOR WARNKE AND COLLEAGUES THOMAS DAVIS AND
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ROBERT BUCHHEIM AND LESLIE GELB, DIRECTOR OF PM IN STATE,
TO APPEAR MONDAY UFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE
TO CONSIDER TTB AND PNE TREATIS, WASHINGTON POST RREPORTED.
(MEETING WAS CANCELLED.)

5. WILLIAM BEECHER OF BOSTON GLOBE REPORTING ON INTERVIEW
WITH WARNKE, QUOTED ACDA DIRECTOR AS SAYING RUSSIANS OUGHT
TO REACT TO PRESIDENT'S KILLING OF B-ONE BOMBER PROGRAM BY
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BEECHER SAID WARNKE EMPHASIZED, "I THINK WE HAVE DEMON-
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IT WAS FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT BY ANY
ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL THAT SOVIET UNION SHOULD GIVE UP
SOMETHING SIGNIFICANT IN RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT'S B-ONE
DECISION LAST WEEK." BEECHER SAID U.S. OFFICIALS "HAVE
HINTED THAT WORD WAS PASSED TO MOSCOW THAT KILLING B-ONE
PROVED CARTER'S GOOD FAITH IN TRYING TO SLOW ARMS RACE AND
THAT COMPARABLE SIGN OF GOOD INTENTIONS WOULD IMPROVE
PROSPECTS OF EARLY SALT-2 TREATY." IN UIDE-RANGING INTER-
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TREATY CAN BE SEWN UP BY YEAR'S END, IF NOT BY OCT. 3

EXPIRATION DATE OF SALT-1 AGREEMENT; SAID HE CAME AWAY FROM RECENT DISCUSSIONS IN MOSCOW WIT;FEELING RUSSIANS ARE AS INTERESTED AS U.S. IN PREVENTING COMPETITIVE MILITARY BUILDUP IN INDIAN OCEAN; INSISTED IT IS NOT YET APPARENT UHETHER RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO GIVE UP ALL SO-CALLED PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN ORDER TO OBTAIN AGREEMENT ON COMPREHENSIVE BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS OF ANY SIZE, AND DISCLOSED U.S. WILL DEMAND VERY "INTRUSIVE" ON-SITE INSPECTION THROUGHOUT SOVIET UNION IF THERE IS TO BE TREATY BANNING LETHAL CHEMICAL WARFARE AGENTS.

6. GODFREY SPERLING JR OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR SAID "PRESIDENT HAS DECIDED THAT NO STRATEGIC ARMS AGREEMENT WITH SOVIETS IS BETTER THAN BAD ONE -- BETTER THAN ONE UNCLASSIFIED

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THAT WOULD RESULT IN NO MUTUAL REDUCTIONS AND PARTICULARLY, BETTER THAN ONE THAT WOULD IMPAIR U.S. DETERRENT POSTURE." SPERLING SAID CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES THAT CONFER REGULARLY WITH PRESIDENT SAY THAT: (1) PRESIDENT "BOUGHT" THIS TOUGH-LINE THESIS AT VERY OUTSET OF HIS ADMINISTRATION, AND HE IS CLINGING UNFLINCHINGLY TO THIS APPROACH TO SALT-2 PACT; (2) BASIC THRUST OF THIS APPROACH TO SOVIETS WAS INCLUDED IN MEMO PRESIDENT RECEIVED FROM SENATOR JACKSON IN EARLY DAYS AFTER CARTER INAUGURATION, AND (3) MR. CARTER HEADED WARNING FROM CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS WHO TOLD HIM THAT NOTHING LESS THAN "GOOD" PACT WITH SOVIETS HAD CHANCE OF GAINING SENATE APPROVAL. SPERLING SAID "MONITOR SOURCES ON CAPITOL HILL INDICATE THAT, WHILE THERE IS SOME OPPOSITION TO CARTER APPROACH -- AND SOME ANXIETY ABOUT PROSPECTS OF ALL-OUT ARMS RACE WITH SOVIETS -- POLITICALLY FORMIDABLE RESISTANCE TO PRESIDENT ON THIS ISSUE HAS NOT YET BU0BLED TO SURFACE."

7. ;EW YORK TIMES IN JULY 10 EDITOR;AL POINTED OUT ,BILATERAL CHANNELS ARE BECOMING LESS USEFUL ON SECURITY ISSUES AS WELL. EVEN SALT, FORUM THAT BEST SYMBOLIZED BILATERAL SUPERPOWER RELATIONSHIP IN NIXON-FORD ERA, MAY LOSE MUCH OF ITS UTILITY AS NEW TECHNOLOGIES , IN CRUISE MISSILES AND OTHER TYPES OF PRECISION-GUIDED WEAPONS, BLUR DISTINCTIONS BETWEEN NUCLEAR AND NON-NUCLEAR OR STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL WEAPONS, AS NUCLEAR WEAPONS SPREAD. RUSSIANS HAVE ALREADY FOUND THAT MULTILATERAL CHANNEL -- SO-CALLED 'LONDON SUPPLIERS CLUB' -- IS NECESSARY TO DEAL WITH NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION. IN FEW YEARS, SUCH C;ANNELS MAY BE NECESSARY FOR OTHER STRATEGIC ISSUES AS WELL...."

8. WASHINGTON STAR REPORTED THAT FORMER PRESIDENT FORD SAID NEUTRON BOMB IS "GOOD INVESTMENT." FORD SPEAKING TO UNCLASSIFIED

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MEETING OF ASSOCIATED PRESS BROADCASTERS IN VAIL, COLORADO, EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS "HAVE WISDOM TO CONTINUE ITS RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND DEPLOYMENT." FORD ALSO SAID HE IS "DISAPPOINTED" IN SALT NEGOTIATIONS AND DOES NOT EXPECT NEW SALT AGREEMENT BEFORE OCTOBER EXPIRATION OF PRESENT ONE.

9. IN LENGTH;Y JULY 10 EDITORIAL ENTITLED "STRATEGIC EQUATION," WASHINGTON STAR TOOK STRENUOUS EXCEPTION" TO SOME POINTS RAISED BY HARVARD PROFESSOR RICHARD PIPES IN ARTICLE ("WHY SOVIET UNION THINKS IT COULD FIGHT AND WIN NUCLEAR WAR") IN JULY EDITION OF COMMENTARY. STAR SAID "PROFESSOR PIPES' ARTICLE IS PROBABLY MORE VALUABLE AS GLIMPSE OF MIND-SET OF THOSE SOMETIMES CALLED, TOO SIMPLY, 'HAWKS' THAN AS CONVINCING APPRAISAL OF ORIGINS OF SOVIET STRATEGIC DOCTRINE. BUT THIS FRAME OF MIND IS WORTH UNDERSTANDING, BECAUSE IT CORRECTS MORE OPTIMISTIC OUTLOOKS AND BECAUSE IT IS FAR FROM UNINFLUENTIAL IN NATIONAL COUNCILS TODAY. TO SUMMARIZE PROFESSOR PIPES' ARGUMENT IS TO SIMPLIFY IT; BUT SOME SUMMARY IS NEEDED HERE. THERE IS, HE INSISTS, DRASTIC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AMERICAN AND SOVIET VIEWS OF USEFULNESS OF NUCLEAR WAR. BY HIS RECKONING, RUSSIAN MILITARY DOMINATES RUSSIAN STRATEGIC PLANNING, AND AS PROFESSIONALS, THEY REJECT VIEW THAT THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS HAVE ALTERED WARFARE ABSOLUTELY.... THUS WHEREAS WE TEND TO RELY ON 'MUTUAL ASSURED DESTRUCTION' AS DETERRENT, SOVIET UNION LOOKS BEYOND DEVASTATING NUCLEAR EXCHANGES TO SURVIVAL, EVEN VICTORY, IN NUCLEAR WAR.... RUSSIANS MAY BE SOCIETY, AS HE INSISTS, OF HARD-BITTEN MUZHIKS WHOSE WORLD WAR TWO SCARS LEAD TO COMPLACENCY ABOUT DEVASTATING LOSS OF CITY LIFE IN MILLIONS RATHER THAN, AS IS MORE CONVENTIONALLY THOUGHT, DEEP CAUTION ABOUT RISK OF WAR. FULL ALLOWANCE SHOULD BE MADE FOR POSSIBILITY OF THAT PSYCHOLOGICAL IMMUNITY TO FEAR OF NUCLEAR WAR; CERTAINLY EVERY ALLOWANCE SHOULD BE MADE FOR INFLUENCE OF PRUSSIAN-LIKE VIEWS ON WARFARE IN GENERAL. BUT AS PROFESSOR PIPES

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
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FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 160449 ACTION GENEVA
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QUOTE

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Message Attributes

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Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
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Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
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Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 11-Jul-1977 12:00:00 am
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Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
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Disposition History: n/a
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Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
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From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
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Litigation History:
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Office: ORIGIN ACDA
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Review Release Date: n/a
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SAS ID: 1902139
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Subject: JULY 11 PRESS ROUNDUP
TAGS: PARM, SOPN, US, UR
To: GENEVA
Type: TE
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Margaret P. Grafeld
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